



---

*AHELP for CIAO 3.4*

# integrate

Context: [sherpa](#)*Jump to:* [Description](#) [Examples](#) [Bugs](#) [See Also](#)

---

## Synopsis

Controls the integration of model components.

## Syntax

```
sherpa> <modelname> INTEGRATE {ON | OFF}
```

where <modelname> is a name that has been given to a model component by the user.

## Description

Models are integrated over bins in energy–space or wavelength–space (before being folded through an instrument), or over bins in counts–space (if no instrument model is specified). If the OFF option is chosen then, for non–binned data the model values at the entered data points are used, while for binned data the model values at the left side of the bin are used in the fitting.

This command cannot be applied to XSPEC source models or to instrument models. Also, changing the integration status of a model component will have no affect if the data are not binned.

One can use the SHOW command to determine whether a model component is currently being integrated.

The user must be careful not to define an unacceptable mixture of additive/integrated and multiplicative/non–integrated model components, such as by adding two model components with different integration statuses. Sherpa will issue a warning when it detects such an unacceptable mixture.

See also the Sherpa Manual, Chapter "Sherpa Models", Subsection "Source Model Integration".

## Example 1

Turn off integration for a model component:

```
sherpa> POW[modelc]
modelc.gamma parameter value [0]
modelc.ref parameter value [1]
modelc.ampl parameter value [1]
```

```
sherpa> modelc INTEGRATE OFF
```

## Example 2

Turn off integration for a power-law model component:

```
sherpa> POWLAW1D[p]
sherpa> SHOW p
powlaw1d[p] (integrate: on)
  Param  Type      Value      Min      Max      Units
  -----
  1  gamma  thawed      0      -10     10
  2   ref  frozen  1-3.4028e+38  3.4028e+38
  3  ampl  thawed      1      1e-20  3.4028e+38
sherpa> p INTEGRATE OFF
sherpa> SHOW p
powlaw1d[p] (integrate: off)
  Param  Type      Value      Min      Max      Units
  -----
  1  gamma  thawed      0      -10     10
  2   ref  frozen  1-3.4028e+38  3.4028e+38
  3  ampl  thawed      1      1e-20  3.4028e+38
```

## Bugs

See the [Sherpa bug pages](#) online for an up-to-date listing of known bugs.

## See Also

*sherpa*

[autoest](#), [background](#), [create](#), [create model](#), [createparamset](#), [fit](#), [freeze](#), [get defined models](#), [get model params](#), [get models](#), [get num par](#), [get par](#), [get stackexpr](#), [getx](#), [gety](#), [guess](#), [instrument](#), [is paramset](#), [jointmode](#), [kernel](#), [lineid](#), [linkparam](#), [mdl](#), [modelexpr](#), [modelstack](#), [nestedmodel](#), [noise](#), [paramprompt](#), [paramset](#), [pileup](#), [rename](#), [run fit](#), [set par](#), [set paramset](#), [set stackexpr](#), [source](#), [thaw](#), [truncate](#), [unlink](#)

---

The Chandra X-Ray Center (CXC) is operated for NASA by the Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory.  
60 Garden Street, Cambridge, MA 02138 USA.  
Smithsonian Institution, Copyright © 1998–2006. All rights reserved.

URL:  
<http://cxc.harvard.edu/ciao3.4/integrate.html>  
Last modified: December 2006