



CIAO 3.4 Contributed Scripts

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Introduction

Many data analysis tasks, particularly those that involve a formulaic procedure or many repetitions of a process, can be greatly simplified with scripts. Analysis scripts allow users to extend the functionality of a software package by writing custom "tools" to fit their specific needs. CIAO provides extensive support for the [S-Lang](#) scripting language, but shell and Perl scripts can also be used.

The scripts on this page are written and maintained by local CIAO users at the CXC. We provide them here because many users have found them helpful in their data analysis. In addition, scripts are sometimes written to address known problems or limitations of the CIAO software that affect many users. Most of the scripts have an associated [analysis thread](#) that explains their use.

We hope you will find these scripts helpful in your own data analysis. However, please be aware that these are *not* official CIAO tools, meaning that they are not fully supported by the CXC. When using one of these scripts, you should always be aware of exactly what the script is doing, as you are responsible for the validity of any scientific results obtained from it. If you find a problem with a script, please notify the [CXC Helpdesk](#) so that we can alert the script's maintainer. However, some scripts are no longer maintained by their original author, so we cannot guarantee when or if problems with scripts will be fixed.

Installation

The [installation instructions](#) explain how to install the script package ([CIAO_scripts.tar](#)), as well as how to run individual scripts.

Download the Scripts

<i>CIAO_scripts.tar</i>	Last Updated: 04 Feb 2008	All the scripts listed on this page, packaged for seamless integration with CIAO; see README_CIAO_scripts for more information.
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A `VERSION.CIAO_scripts` file is included in the scripts package. This allows you to check if you are working with the newest set of scripts:



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```
unix% cat $ASCDS_CONTRIB/VERSION.CIAO_scripts
04 Feb 2008 15:00:55 EST
```

The `VERSION.CIAO_scripts` file is updated when you install a newer scripts package.

History of Changes

Package Version	Script	Changes
04 Feb 2008	<code>add_grating_spectra</code>	Updated to v3.4. Several broken Unix "tail" commands were replaced with the CIAO tool dmkeypar .
13 Sept 2007	<code>show_tgain_corr.sl</code>	Updated to version v1.7. The script uses new calibration files released in CALDB 3.4.1.
	<code>acis_bkgrnd_lookup</code>	Updated to version v1.12. The script has been updated for use with the new ACIS blank-sky background files released in CALDB 3.4.0. The script is NOT backward-compatible; you must upgrade to CALDB 3.4.0 to use <code>acis_bkgrnd_lookup</code> v1.12. A list of specific changes made is available in the help file (" <code>ahelp acis_bkgrnd_lookup</code> ").
25 Apr 2007	<code>merge_all</code>	Updated to version v3.6. A "[subspace -expno]" filter was added to the <code>dmmerge</code> command. This is needed as a workaround for a problem merging data with different EXPNO ranges. If you intend to create lightcurves binned on exposure number, read the caveat in the help file (" <code>ahelp merge_all</code> ").
	<code>show_tgain_corr</code> <code>show_tgain_corr.sl</code>	Updated to version v1.6. The scripts use new calibration files released in CALDB 3.4.0.

The [Script Update History](#) has a record of all changes made to the scripts package since the most recent CIAO release.

Scripts included in the Package (by category)

- [Introductory](#)
- [Data Preparation](#)
- [Imaging](#)
- [Imaging Spectroscopy](#)
- [Grating Spectroscopy](#)
- [Sherpa](#)

Introductory

Script	Associated thread(s)	Language	Version	Last update
<i>example1.sl</i> – <i>example12.sl</i>	S-Lang tips help page	S-Lang		23-Oct-2001
	Code and examples of use from ahelp slang tips			

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Data Preparation

Script	Associated thread(s)	Language	Version	Last update
<i>acis_bkgrnd_lookup</i>	<u>Using the ACIS "Blank-Sky" Background Files</u> Find the ACIS "blank-sky" datasets in the CALDB matching your observation; acis_bkgrnd_lookup help page	slsh	1.12	29-Mar-2007
<i>acis_set_ardlib</i>	<u>Use Observation-specific Bad Pixel Files</u> Update <code>ardlib.par</code> files to find bad pixel lists; acis_set_ardlib help page	slsh	1.5	21-Jan-2005
<i>analyze_ltrcv.sl</i>	<u>Filtering Lightcurves</u> An alternative algorithm for cleaning lightcurves; analyze_ltrcv.sl help file	S-Lang	1.5	25-Jun-2003
<i>lc_clean.sl</i>	<u>Using the ACIS "Blank-Sky" Background Files</u> Clean a lightcurve to match the ACIS "blank-sky" datasets; lc_clean.sl help file	S-Lang	1.9	20-Jun-2003
<i>monitor_photom</i>	<u>Processing ACA Monitor Window Data</u> Generate a photometric light curve for a Chandra target which was observed using an ACA monitor window; monitor_photom help file	slsh	1.0	23-Jun-2005
<i>show_tgain_corr</i>	Why topic: <u>ACIS Time-dependent Gain</u> Determine the size of the ACIS time-dependent gain adjustment for a given source location; show_tgain_corr help file	slsh	1.6	16-Apr-2007
<i>show_tgain_corr.sl</i>	Why topic: <u>ACIS Time-dependent Gain</u> Called by <code>show_tgain_corr</code> . Determine the size of the ACIS time-dependent gain adjustment for a given source location.	slsh	1.7	13-Sep-2007

Imaging

Script	Associated thread(s)	Language	Version	Last update
<i>acis_expmap</i>	<u>Detecting Sources in Imaging Observations – Using celldetect</u> Generate ACIS exposure maps for <code>celldetect</code> recursive blocking; acis_expmap help file	sh	3.3	27-Sep-2005
<i>color_image</i>	<u>Create A True Color Image</u> Make a color JPG image; color_image help file	sh	3.0	27-Feb-2001

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<i>get_sky_limits</i>	<u>Match the Binning of an Image</u> Find the required binning to match two images; get_sky_limits help page	slsh	1.6	2–Nov–2004
<i>merge_all</i>	<u>Use merge_all Script to Compute ACIS Exposure Maps and Fluxed Images; Merging Data from Multiple Imaging Observations</u> Combine arbitrary number of ObsIDs, create exposure maps and fluxed images; merge_all help page	Perl	3.6	11–Apr–2007
<i>mkBgReg.pl</i> , <i>mkSubBgReg.pl</i>	<u>Create an Image of Diffuse Emission</u> Create a smoothed, exposure–corrected image of diffuse emission; mkbgreg.pl help file and mksubbgreg.pl help file	Perl	1.1	11–Oct–2002
<i>spectrum.sl</i>	<u>Calculating Spectral Weights</u> Calculate spectral weights for creating an instrument map using S–Lang; spectrum.sl help file	S–Lang	2.1	11–Jul–2004
<i>sstats.sl</i>	<u>Calculating Statistics of Images</u> Use S–Lang to calculate statistics of images; sstats.sl help file	S–Lang	0.4	4–Oct–2001

Imaging Spectroscopy

Script	Associated thread(s)	Language	Version	Last update
<i>acis_fef_lookup</i>	<u>Extract ACIS Spectra for Pointlike Sources and Make RMFs and ARFs and Step–by–Step Guide to Creating ACIS Spectra</u> (among others) Find the FITS Embedded Function file for use by mkrmf; acis_fef_lookup help page	slsh	1.20	13–Feb–2007
<i>acisspec</i>	<u>Extracting Extended Source Spectra and Responses and Coadding Spectra and Weighted Responses</u> Extract point–like and extended ACIS spectra with weighted responses or coadd acis spectra; acisspec help page	sh	4.0	07–Feb–2007
<i>psextract</i>	<u>Extract ACIS Spectra for Pointlike Sources and Make RMFs and ARFs</u> Extract source and background ACIS spectra for point–like sources and build associated ARFs and RMFs; psextract help page	sh	4.0	07–Feb–2007
<i>regions.sl</i>	<u>Displaying the FEF Regions Covered by a Source</u>	S–Lang	1.2	17–Jul–2003

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	Display the FEF regions covered by a source; regions.sl help file			
<i>show_wgt.sl</i>	Weighting ARFs and RMFs: multiple sources	S-Lang	1.2	22-Oct-2001
	Examine the weights file created by mkwarf ; show_wgt.sl help file			

Grating Spectroscopy

Script	Associated thread(s)	Language	Version	Last update
<i>add_grating_orders</i>	Extract Coadded and Grouped Nth-Order Source & Background Spectra and ARFs	sh	2.2	22-May-2001
	Add positive and negative diffraction orders of a grating PHA spectra and the corresponding ARFs; add_grating_orders help page			
<i>add_grating_spectra</i>	Add Grating Spectra and Average ARFs	sh	3.4	4-Feb-2008
	Add two source and background grating PHA spectra, average the corresponding ARFs, and group the coadded spectrum; add_grating_spectra help page			
<i>fullgarf</i>	Create Grating ARFs for HETG/ACIS-S and LETG/ACIS-S data	sh	4.0.1	12-Feb-2007
	Create a grating ARF for a particular order; fullgarf help page			
<i>tg_bkg</i>	Create PHA Background File for Use in XSPEC	sh	1.1	28-Jul-2005
	Create PHA background file for use in XSPEC; tg_bkg help file			
<i>tg_osort_img</i>	Create an Order-Sorting Image	slsh	0.7	12-Dec-2005
	Create an image that shows the density of events in different orders; tg_osort_img help file			
<i>tg_scale_reg</i>	Measure Grating Dispersion Distance	slsh	1.4	12-Dec-2005
	Display dispersion distance on the sky image of a grating observation; tg_scale_reg help file			

Sherpa

Script	Associated thread(s)	Language	Version	Last update
<i>chart_spectrum.sl</i>	Preparing to Run ChaRT	S-Lang	1.0.1	18-Feb-2004
	Create a source spectrum for input to ChaRT ; chart_spectrum.sl help file			
<i>paramest.sl</i>	Computing Confidence Levels	S-Lang	1.12	2-Nov-2004

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	Simplify the calculation of confidence levels using a S–Lang interface to the Sherpa parameter–estimation commands; paramest help page			
<i>setplot.sl</i>	Changing the look of Sherpa plots using setplot.sl	S–Lang	1.3	2–Nov–2004
	Simplify configuration of Sherpa plots; setplot help page			
<i>sherpa_plotfns.sl</i>	Fitting FITS Image Data Advanced customization of Sherpa plots	S–Lang	1.29	2–Nov–2004
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Customize Sherpa plots using S–Lang function hooks as described in ahelp sherpa_plotfns. • Create a radial (circular or elliptical) profile of a two–dimensional fit; see the help pages for the plot rprof() and plot eprof() functions. 			
<i>sherpa_utils.sl</i>	Changing the grouping scheme of a dataset within Sherpa Calculating K–corrections using S–Lang and Sherpa	S–Lang	1.26	2–Nov–2004
	A collection of useful functions for users of <i>Sherpa</i> . Includes: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • re–grouping spectra within <i>Sherpa</i>; • calculating the k–correction of a model; as well as other miscellaneous functions. See ahelp sherpa_utils for more information.			
<i>simspec</i>	Simulating 1–D Data: the S–lang Script simspec	slsh	1.1	9–Feb–2006
	Create and fit a simulated PHA spectrum; simspec help page			

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URL:
<http://cxc.harvard.edu/ciao3.4/download/scripts/index.html>
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